

Effective Date: June 17, 2008

Date(s) of Revision:

Bend Spine and Pain Specialists

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION.

PLEASE REVIEW CAREFULLY.

Please contact *Danielle Cutlip* at 541-647-1645 extension 11 if you have any questions regarding this notice.

Who will follow this Notice?

This notice describes our information privacy practices and that of:

1. Any health care professional authorized to enter information into your medical record created and/or maintained at our clinic;
2. Any member of a volunteer group which we allow to help you while receiving services at our clinic; and
3. All clinic employees, staff, and other personnel.

All of the individuals and/or entities identified above follow the terms of this notice. In addition, these individuals and/or entities may share health information with each other for purposes of treatment, payment, or health care operations, as further described in this notice.

Our Philosophy Regarding Health Information.

We understand that the health information created and/or maintained by us regarding your health is personal. We are committed to protecting your health information. We create a record of care and services which you receive from our health care professionals. We need this record to provide you with appropriate and consistent quality care and to comply with certain legal requirements. This notice

applies to all of the records of your care created and/or maintained by our health care professionals. Other health care providers or facilities, such as hospitals, may have different policies or notices regarding their use and disclosure of your health information created and/or maintained at their offices or facilities.

This notice tells you about the ways in which we may use and disclose your health information. We also describe your rights and certain obligations we have regarding the use and disclosure of your health information.

We are required by law to:

1. protect the confidentiality of your health information;
2. give you notice of our legal duties and privacy information with respect to your health information; and
3. follow the terms of the notice that is currently in effect.

How we may Use and Disclose your Health Information.

The following categories describe different ways that we may use and disclose health information. For each category of uses or disclosures, we will provide you with an explanation and some examples. Not every use or disclosure in a category will be listed. However, all of the ways we are permitted to use and disclose health information will fall within one of the categories.

1. **Treatment:** We may use your health information to provide you with health care treatment and services. We may disclose your health information to doctors, nurses, technicians, medical and nursing students, or other personnel who are involved in your health care. For example, a physician treating you for a broken leg may need to know if you have diabetes because diabetes may slow the healing process. The physician may need to speak with a dietician so that appropriate dietary modifications can be made to facilitate your healing process. We also may disclose your health information to people outside of our clinic who may be involved in your health care, such as family members, social services, or home health agencies.
2. **Payment:** We may use and disclose your health information so that the treatment and services you receive at our clinic may be billed to and payment may be collected from you, an insurance company, or a third party. For example, we may need to give information to your health plan regarding the services you received from our health care providers so that your health plan will pay us or reimburse you for services. We also may tell your health plan about treatment you are going to receive in order to obtain prior approval for the services or to determine whether your health plan will cover the treatment.

3. **Health Care Operations:** We may use and disclose your health information to perform certain clinic operations. These uses and disclosures are necessary to operate our clinic and to make sure that our patients receive quality care. For example, we may use your health information to review our treatment and service and to evaluate the performance of our staff in caring for you. We also may combine health information about many of our patients to decide what additional services we should provide, what services are not needed, and whether certain new treatment are effective. We may remove information that identifies you from this set of health information so that others may use the information to study health care and health care delivery without learning the specific identities of our patients.
4. **Appointment Reminders:** We may use and disclose your health information to contact you as a reminder that you have an appointment for treatment or health care in our clinic.
5. **Treatment Alternatives:** We may use and disclose health information to tell you about or recommend possible treatment options or alternatives that may be of interest to you.
6. **Health-Related Benefits and Services:** We may use and disclose health information to tell you about health-related benefits or services that may be of interest to you.
7. **Individuals Involved in your care or Payment for your care:** We may release health information to a friend or family member who is involved in your care. We may give information to someone who helps pay for your care.
8. **Research:** Under certain circumstances, we may use and disclose health information for research purposes. For example, a research project may involve comparing the health and recovery of all patients who receive one medication to those who receive a different medication for the same condition. All research subjects are subject to an approval process. This process evaluates a proposed research project and its use of health information, trying to balance the research needs with patients' needs for privacy of their health information. Before we use or disclose health information for research purposes, the project will have been approved through this research approval process. We may, however, disclose health information to people preparing to conduct a research project in order to assist them in identifying patients with specific health care needs. Information reviewed for these purposes will not leave the clinic site.

We will almost always ask specific permission if the researcher request access to your name, address, or other information that reveals who you are, or will be involved in your care.

9. **As Required by Law:** We will disclose health information when required to do so by federal, state or local law.

10. **To Avert a Serious Threat to Health and Safety:** We may use and disclose health information when necessary to prevent a serious threat to your health and safety or to the health and safety of the public or another person. Any disclosure, however, would be made only to an individual or entity that is able to help prevent and /or minimize the threat.

Special Situations

1. **Oregon and Tissue Donation:** If you are an organ donor, we may release health information to organizations that handle organ procurement or organ, eye, or tissue transplantation, or to an organ donation bank, as necessary to facilitate organ or tissue donation and transplantation.
2. **Military and Veterans:** If you are a member of the armed forces, we may release health information about you as required by military command authorities. We also may release health information about foreign military personnel to the appropriate foreign military authority.
3. **Workers' Compensation:** We may disclose health information about you for workers' compensation or similar programs. These programs provide benefits for work-related injuries or illness.
4. **Public Health Risks:** We may release health information about you for public health activities. These activities generally include the following:
 - a. To prevent or control disease, injury or disability;
 - b. To report births and deaths;
 - c. To report child abuse and neglect;
 - d. To report reactions to medications or problems with products;
 - e. To notify people of recalls of products they may be using;
 - f. To notify a person who may have been exposed to a disease or may be at risk for contracting or spreading a disease or condition; or
 - g. To notify the appropriate government authority if we believe a patient has been a victim of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence. We will make this disclosure only if you agree or when required or authorized by law.
5. **Health Oversight Activities:** We may disclose health information to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law. These oversight activities include audits, investigations, inspections, and licensure. These activities are necessary for the government to monitor the health care system, government programs, and compliance with civil rights laws.
6. **Lawsuits and Disputes:** If you are involved in a lawsuit or a dispute, we may disclose health information about you in response to a court order or administrative order. We may also

disclose health information about you in response to a subpoena, discovery request, or other lawful process by someone else involved in a dispute, but only if efforts have been made to tell you about the request or to obtain an order protecting the information requested.

7. **Law Enforcement:** We may release health information if asked to do so by a law enforcement official:
 - a. in response to a court order, subpoena, warrant, summons or similar process;
 - b. To identify or locate a suspect, fugitive, material witness, or missing person;
 - c. about the victim of a crime if, under certain limited circumstances, we are unable to obtain the person's agreement;
 - d. about a death we believe may be the result of criminal conduct;
 - e. about criminal conduct at our offices; or
 - f. in emergency circumstances to report a crime; the location of a crime or victim; or the identity, description or location of the person who committed the crime.

8. **Coroners, Medical Examiners, and Funeral Directors:** We may release health information to a coroner or medical examiner. This may be necessary to identify a deceased person or to determine the cause of death. We may also release health information about patients to funeral directors as necessary to carry out their duties.

9. **National Security and Intelligence Activities:** We may release health information to authorized federal officials for intelligence, counterintelligence, and other national security activities as authorized by law.

10. **Protective Services for the President and Others:** We may disclose health information to authorized federal officials so they may provide protection to the President, other authorized persons, or foreign heads of state, or to conduct special investigations.

11. **Inmates:** If you are an inmate of a correctional institution or under the custody of a law enforcement official, we may release health information to the correctional institution or law enforcement official. This release would be necessary:
 - a. for the institution to provide you with health care;
 - b. to protect your health and safety or the health and safety of others; or
 - c. for the safety and security of the correctional institution and/or its personnel.

Your Rights Regarding your Health Information

You have the following rights regarding your health information which we create and/or maintain about you:

1. **Right to Inspect and Copy:** You have the right to inspect and copy health information that may be used to make decisions about your care. Usually, this includes medical and billing records, but does not include psychotherapy notes.

To inspect and copy health information that may be used to make decisions about you, you must submit your request in writing to Bend Spine and Pain Specialists. If you request a copy of the information, we may charge a fee for the cost of copying, mailing, or other supplies associated with your request.

We may deny your request to inspect and copy your health information in certain limited circumstances. If you are denied access to your health information, you may request that the denial be reviewed. Another licensed health care professional selected by the clinic will review your request and the denial. The person conducting the review will not be the person who initially denied your request. We will comply with the outcome of this review.

2. **Right to Amend:** If you feel that health information we have about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask us to amend the information. You have the right to request an amendment for as long as the information is kept by or for our clinic.

To request an amendment, your request must be made in writing and submitted to Bend Spine and Pain Specialists. In addition, you must provide a reason that supports your request.

We may deny your request for an amendment if it is not in writing or does not include a reason to support the request. In addition, we may deny your request if you ask us to amend information that:

- a. was not created by us, unless the person or entity that created the information is no longer available to make the amendment;
- b. is not part of the health information kept by or for our clinic;
- c. is not part of the information which you would be permitted to inspect and copy; or
- d. is accurate and complete.

3. **Right to an Accounting of Disclosures:** You have the right to request an “accounting of disclosures”. This is a list of the disclosures we have made of your health information. This

accounting will not include disclosures of health information which we made for purposes of treatment, payment or health care operations.

To request this list or accounting of disclosures, you must submit your request in writing to Bend Spine and Pain Specialists. Your request must state a time period which may not be longer than six (6) years and may not include dates before June 1, 2008. Your request should indicate in what form you want the list (for example, on paper or via electronic means). The first list you request in writing for a twelve (12)-month period will be free. For each additional list, we may charge you for the costs of providing the list. We will notify you of the cost involved, and you may choose to withdraw or modify your request at that time before any costs are incurred.

4. **Right to Request Restrictions:** You have the right to request a restriction or limitation on the health information we use or disclose about you for treatment, payment, or health care operations. You also have the right to request a limit on the health information we disclose about you to someone who is involved in your care or the payment of your care, such as a family member or friend. For example, you could ask that we not use or disclose information regarding a particular treatment.

We are not required to agree to your request. If we do agree, we will comply with your request unless the information is needed to provide emergency treatment to you.

To request restrictions, you must make your request in writing to Bend Spine and Pain Specialists. In your request, you must tell us:

- a. what information you want to limit;
- b. whether you want to limit our use, disclose or both; and
- c. to whom you want the limits to apply (for example, disclosures to family members).

5. **Rights to Request Confidential Communications:** You have the right to request that we communicate with you about health care matters in a certain way or at a certain location. For example, you can ask that we only contact you at work or by mail.

To request confidential communications, you must make your request in writing to Bend Spine and Pain Specialists. We will not ask you the reason for your request. We will accommodate all reasonable requests. Your request must specify how or where you wish to be contacted.

6. **Right to a Paper Copy of this Notice:** You have the right to a paper copy of this notice. You may ask us to give you a copy of this notice at any time. Even if you have agreed to receive this notice electronically, you are still entitled to a paper copy of this notice.

To obtain a paper copy of this notice, please ask the front desk staff or the clinic manager or the privacy officer.

Changes to this Notice

We reserve the right to change this notice. We reserve the right to make the revised or changed notice effective for the health information we already have about you as well as any information we receive in the future. We will post a copy of the current notice in our clinic offices. The first page of the notice will contain the effective date and any dates of revision.

Complaints

If you believe your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a complaint with our clinic or with the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS). To file a complaint with our clinic, contact *Danielle Cutlip, Privacy and Compliance Officer*. All complaints must be submitted in writing.

You will NOT be penalized for filing a complaint.

Other Uses of Medical Information

Other uses and disclosures of health information not covered by the notice or the laws that apply to us will be made only with your written permission. If you provide us with permission to use or disclose your health information, you may revoke that permission, in writing, at any time. If you revoke your permission, we will no longer use or disclose health information about you for the reasons covered by your written authorization. You understand that we are unable to take back any disclosures we already made with your permission, and that we are required to retain our records of the care that we provided to you.